

## Catechism Story 18

*The Ten Commandments and the Close of the Commandments  
Memory Verse and Catechism Prayers from Congregation at Prayer*

### BIBLE STORY: JESUS TAKES THE PLACE OF THE GUILTY

Luke 23:13-25

#### Central Thoughts

- God's love for sinners and His plan of salvation is the reason God gave us the Ten Commandments.
- The Law threatens punishment to those who break the commandments and blessing to those who keep the commandments.
- Since we are all sinners, the Law always calls us to repentance, showing us our sin and how much we need our Savior.
- Speaking for God, the Roman Governor Pontius Pilate, declared Jesus to be innocent.
- Barabbas represents all of sinful humanity.
- The sinner is set free and the innocent one is sentenced to death in his place.
- Jesus kept God's Law for us by dying upon the cross in our place.

#### Discussion Questions

Why does He give us His Law—the Ten Commandments?

*Because He loves us and desires to save us from our sins.*

What do the Ten Commandments teach us?

*The Ten Commandments teach us what is good and right, what God's gifts are (e.g., God's name and prayer, God's Word and preaching, parents and civil authority, life, marriage and family, property and possessions, and a good name and reputation), what God wants to protect and bless, what we are to do and not to do, what it is to love God and what it is to love our neighbor. Finally, the Ten Commandments teach us that we are sinners and that we need Christ, our Savior, and His forgiveness. The Ten Commandments call us to repentance, they teach us to confess our sins, to pray for God's forgiveness, and to pray for God's strength to keep the Ten Commandments and to lead a holy life of love toward God and love toward our neighbors.*

What does God's Law and the threat of punishment create in us?

*Fear of God's wrath, a knowledge of our sin, and a need for salvation in Jesus.*

Who did God the Father give us to save us from our sins, to pray for us, to speak to the Father on our behalf, to intercede for us, to forgive us our sins, and to strengthen us to keep God's Law?

*Jesus, God's only Son, our Savior*

Who is Pontius Pilate?

*The Roman Governor.*

What did Pilate and King Herod both declare of Jesus?

*That they found no fault in Jesus and that He had done nothing deserving of death.*

For whom was Pontius Pilate, the civil authority speaking?

*Pilate was speaking in the stead and by the command of God the Father, declaring Jesus to be innocent and without sin.*

What did all the people demand?

*The people demanded that Jesus be crucified and that Barabbas be set free.*

Who was Barabbas?

*Barabbas was a sinner, who was guilty of insurrection and murder.*

Who did Barabbas represent?

*Barabbas represented all of sinful humanity.*

What did Jesus do by willingly dying upon the cross?

*Jesus took our place under God's Law. He bore the sin of the whole world and the punishment for sin that we deserved, so that sinful humanity might be set free from sin and the punishment of hell.*

How do we receive Jesus' forgiveness and salvation that He earned for us upon the cross?

*We receive the gift of salvation from sin through faith in Jesus who died in our place.*

How did Jesus keep God's Law and fulfill the commandments for us?

*He died upon the cross. By His death upon the cross He loved the Lord His God with all His heart, soul, mind, and strength; and He loved us in place of Himself. In His death upon the cross, He took all the punishment that we deserved for our sins upon Himself. In Jesus we have the promise of the forgiveness of all our sins, and deliverance from slavery to sin, death, and the power of the devil.*

### **Meditation on the Bible Story**

God gave us His Law because He loved us. The Ten Commandments are good. They teach us what is right and wrong, what we are to do and not to do. They teach us about God's good gifts that He wants to protect. They teach us what it means to love God by trusting in Him, praying to Him, and listening to His Word. They teach us how to love our neighbor by honoring our parents and civil authorities, by helping our neighbor in every physical need, by leading a pure life of love for our spouse, by helping our neighbor improve and protect his possessions and income, by defending our neighbor's good name, and by guarding our hearts from selfish desires so that we are helpful to our neighbor in every way. We are sinners who cannot lead a holy life or save ourselves from our sin. The Law always accuses us of sin and threatens us with punishment because we are all sinners. The Law cannot save us. It can only show us our sin. We need Christ.

Speaking for God the Father, Pilate declared Jesus to be without sin, so that He could become the sin bearer for us. Barabbas represents all of sinful humanity. Jesus takes the place of the sinner. He dies for us all upon the cross. He bears our sin and the punishment that we deserve. By dying for us He sets us free from sin and the condemnation of hell. The Ten Commandments call us to repentance. They call us to confess our sins and to flee to Christ for the forgiveness of sins and the strength to live a holy life. Jesus died for us upon the cross. He fulfilled God's Law for us. He forgives us. Through faith in Jesus we are justified. That means He declares us righteous, holy, pure, and acceptable to God because of what He has done for us. Jesus has delivered us from slavery to sin, death, and the power of the devil by His forgiveness. His forgiveness is our only strength to lead a holy life of love for God and love for our neighbor.

### **Prayer on the Bible Story**

O Lord Jesus, we give thanks to You for the Ten Commandments. Without God's Law we would not know what is right or wrong, and we would have no knowledge of our sin. Thank you for taking our place and dying upon the cross to save us from our sins. Forgive us every day and strengthen us by Your forgiveness to live a life of love for God and our neighbor. In Your name we pray, Amen.

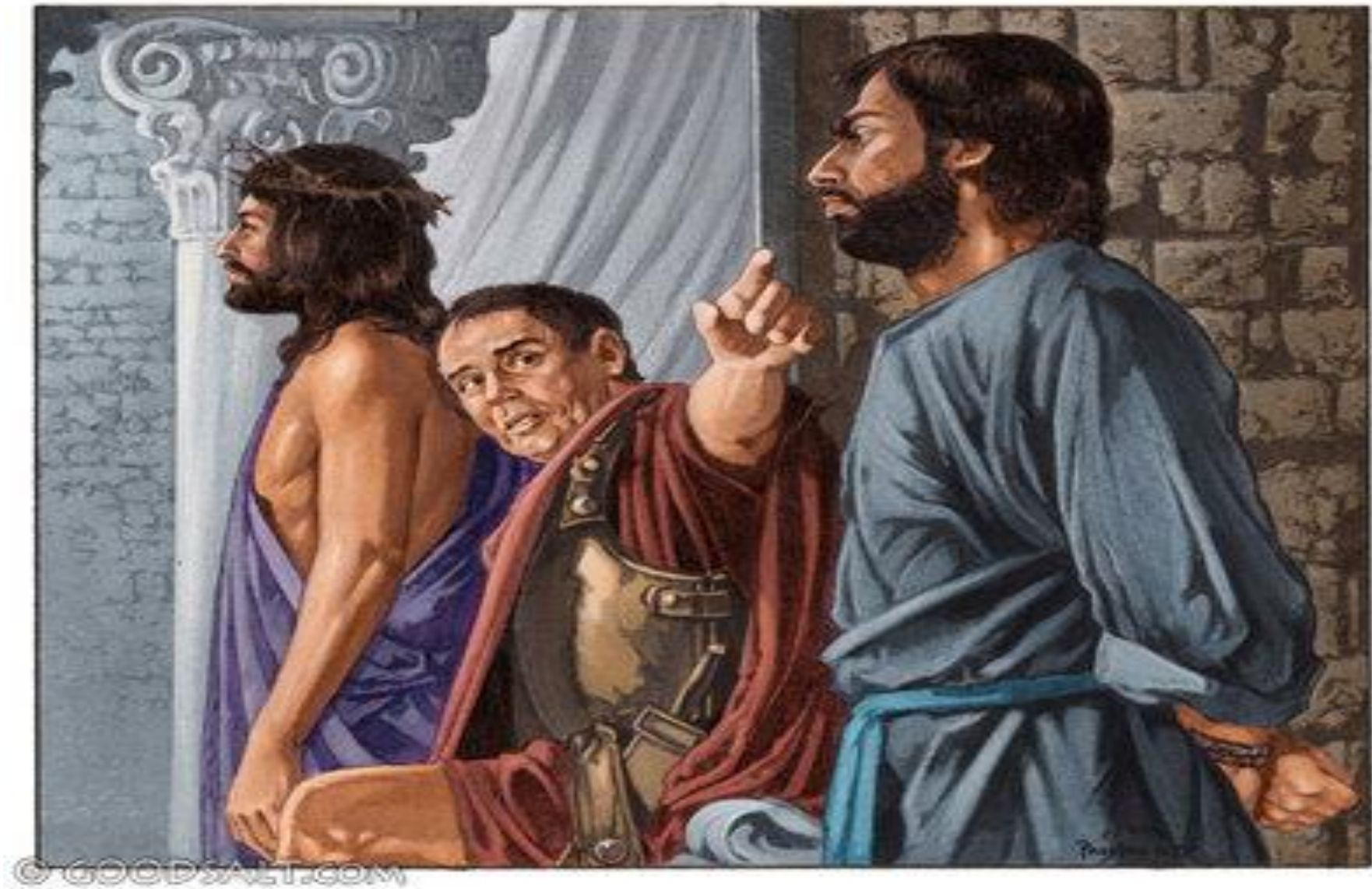
## **SEE THE CONGREGATION AT PRAYER FOR THE VERSE OF THE WEEK THE TEN COMMANDMENTS AND THE CLOSE OF THE COMMANDMENTS**

(See Catechism or Congregation at Prayer for the Week)

### **Prayers on the Close of the Commandments**

Almighty God, You threaten to punish all who break Your commandments. Therefore, help us to fear Your wrath and not do anything against them. But You also promise grace and every blessing to all who keep Your commandments. Therefore, forgive us our sins and strengthen our faith in Jesus, so that we love and trust in You and gladly do what You command. In Jesus' Name. Amen.

Lord God, heavenly Father, apart from You we have no life or salvation, therefore You are a jealous God, desiring us to fear, love, and trust in You above all things. You punish children for the sin they share in and have committed from their fathers, that they might be brought to repentance and faith in Jesus for the forgiveness of sins. You show love and mercy to those who love You and keep Your commandments, therefore, grant us true repentance and forgive us every sin against Your holy Law that we might cheerfully love You and gladly do what You command, through Jesus Christ, Your Son, our Lord, who lives and reigns with You and the Holy Spirit, one God, now and forever. Amen.



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